

Permaculture Design Certificate Course Outline by Tom Kendall

DAY 1 – Introduction

Housekeeping Introduction: Who is Tom Kendall Group Participant Introductions What crises does the world face today Permaculture Definitions and Philosophy Definitions of Wealth and Sustainability Permaculture Ethics and Philosophy Permaculture in Landscape and Society The principles of Permaculture Integration vs Segregation Bacteria based and fungal based soils

DAY 2 – Chapter 2 & 3: Concepts, themes and methods of design

Directives, laws and principles Definition of Resources Identifying Resources 5 types of Resources Principle of disorder Yield in linear vs Yield in cyclic systems Cultural impediment to Yield 8 Methods of Design Permaculture vs Most Present Day Design Guilds and relationships between elements

DAY 3 – Chapter 4: Pattern understanding

Definition of patterns Orders within patterns Types of patterns Working with patterns Patterns on edge effects Tribal use of patterns Pattern creation in nature Patterns of society Torrordal Phenomena

DAY 4 – Chapter 5: Climatic factors

Climatic factors: factors that affect the climate Climate types: What determines a climate type Precipitation types Types of rainfall Types of condensation Solar radiation and its effects Types of incoming radiation waves Short wave and long wave radiation; light and heat Heat transfer types Managing frost Wind: its measurement and diversion methods Landscape effects Process of approach Classic landscape profile

DAY 5 – Chapter 6: Trees & their energy transactions

Biomass of a tree Interaction of trees and their environment Biomass above and below ground Wind effects on trees Temperature effects of trees Trees and precipitation Tree interaction with rain Albedo Forest classes Legume trees and their function in forests

DAY 6 – Chapter 7: Water

World shaped by water Heavy particles and acidity in water Precipitation Freshwater and where it is stored The cycle of fresh water Orographic and forest effects on precipitation Effects of human interference on precipitation Holding and slowing down water Infiltration via earthworks: swales, dams, ponds and earth tanks Soil storage and how to increase storage in damaged soils Tank storages Biological storage Different dam types and where they fit in the landscape How to reduce water used in sewage systems Sewage ponds, septic systems and greywater systems

DAY 7 – Chapter 8: Soils

What is NPK and how did it become the most used fertiliser in the world Accellerating succession and evolution through soil building Carbon and Nitrogen in the soil pH of soil, acidity and alkalinity The Allbrecht System and the Mulders Chart Working with nature (animals and plants) to adjust mineral levels in soil Carbon sequestering Sources of Nitrogen and effects of too much (direct) Nitrogen Aeration vs Compaction of soil Effects of fertiliser on plants Soil health and classifications Soil structure and composition Humus and humus content of soils Colloids and soil crumbs Natural vs synthetic soil conditioners Soil Biota or the "Soil Food Web" Fungal based hot compost vs bacterial based worm compost and worm farms Erosion and salt effects Average soil Top soil Soil Life Plant interaction Soil patterns and the biocide cocktail Feeding the soil **Decomposition Knowledge - Compost** Worm Farm

DAY 8 – Chapter 9: Earthworks & earth resources

Effects of Earthworks on immediate environment Necessary and ethical earthworks Importance of planning and surveying before doing any earthworks Ground cover and planting out as part of earthworks Slope measurement Different tools that measure levels Soil slump control Drainage for earthworks Earth constructs and its uses Earth moving equipment: the right machine for the job Earth resources: different elements in the earth and their uses STUDENT DESIGN PROJECT

DAY 9 – Chapter 10: The humid tropics

What is a microclimate The 3 types of climates in Humid Tropics Tropical soils and their management Plants, planting and sources of humus Earth shaping suitable to Humid Tropics House Design Student Design Project

Chapter 12: Humid cool to cold climates

What are Humid cool – cold climates Land form and Water conservation Settlement and house design and planning Wild fire considerations in planning buildings Student Design Project

DAY 10 – Chapter 11: Dryland strategies

Different climates within the dry climate Indicators for a dry climate Water in dry climates Precipitation in dry climates Soil and temperature changes Animals in the dry climate Soil biota, minerals and organic substances The desert house and desert settlements Importance of shade in settlements Water ways, water retention and water use in the desert House garden in the desert / dry climate Student Design Project

DAY 11 – Chapter 13: Aquaculture

Advantages of aquaculture Elements needed for successful aquaculture Cultural variations in aquaculture Canal, channels and chinampas and quantities of fish Maintaining water quality Types of environments and what suits aquaculture Acidity and Alkalinity and its effect on aquaculture Temperature control Salt content Flow of water Species evaluation Diversity by configeration and structures Staging of ponds Ways to encourage insect population for feeding fish Compressed air Aquaculture Glev Chinampas Students Design Project

DAY 12 – Chapter 14: Strategies of an alternative global nation

Why globalisation is not working Debt and the restrictive practices of governments Bioregional localisation Legal entities for property and company protection Shared property ownership Errors in setting up a community Local money trading system Formal systems Formal/Informal economy Local Permaculture Groups Student Design Projects, Presentations and Finish